

## Walleys Quarry weekly update – 10 November 2022

The Environment Agency has prepared this weekly update to help the community of Newcastle-under-Lyme and the wider area keep informed about developments concerning its regulation of Walleys Quarry Landfill.

Walleys Quarry Ltd is the operator of the landfill site and it alone is responsible for the hydrogen sulphide emissions escaping from the site.

The Environment Agency is the environmental regulator. We require Walleys Quarry Ltd to meet its environmental obligations and resolve the ongoing odour issues at the landfill as quickly as possible.

### News in brief – 10 November 2022

#### Regulatory activity

We continue to actively regulate and assess Walleys Quarry Ltd's compliance with its environmental permit by reviewing data and conducting inspections. On Thursday 3 November we carried out an unannounced inspection in which we assessed general compliance. Last week we also conducted a review of replacement groundwater monitoring infrastructure at the site.

Data we have received indicates gas flow to the gas utilisation plant (GUP) is continuing to remain relatively steady. The extraction rate recorded on 4 November 2022 was 3000 m<sup>3</sup>/hr, a slight decrease from the week before. The recorded level of hydrogen sulphide at the GUP was 1200 ppm on 3 November 2022. This is a slight increase from the previous week, but is within the normal operational fluctuations we expect. This level is still significantly below those recorded in 2021 (in July 2021 the recorded level was approximately 6500 ppm) and much closer to those recorded in 2019.

#### Facebook Group

The November Questions Thread is now open on Facebook for members to post any questions. This is the best place to post questions relating to our regulation of the Walleys Quarry landfill. For non-Facebook users, you can email [enquiries\\_westmids@environment-agency.gov.uk](mailto:enquiries_westmids@environment-agency.gov.uk) You should enter 'Facebook Question for Nov Q&A' in the subject line of your email.

Both the Facebook thread, and the opportunity to submit email questions will close on Friday, 11 November at 5:00 pm. We aim to answer questions submitted during the November thread, however this may be during a future session due to the volume received. Please remember that there may be some questions we can't answer for legal reasons, some may fall outside our remit as the environmental regulator, and some may be grouped together if they are on a common theme.

## Reporting odour

It is important that you continue to report odour to us. Reports from local people, along with our regulatory visits and monitoring from our mobile monitoring facilities help to create a picture which informs our enforcement and regulatory approach.

The easiest and quickest way to make a report is via GOV.UK at: <https://report-walleys-quarry-smell.service.gov.uk/>

If you do report odour to us via our incident hotline, please be courteous to our staff. They are working to deal with your reports as efficiently as possible.

## Latest hydrogen sulphide levels

Our Ambient Air Monitoring Team continues to check air quality around Walleys Quarry landfill. It does this through a network of mobile monitoring stations (MMFs) that are positioned in communities around the site. These check for levels of hydrogen sulphide and methane, which are indicators of odour pollution.

The chart below contains a summary of the raw data collected from our ambient air mobile monitoring facilities (MMFs) in the period 31 October – 6 November. They stayed the same at MMF1 and MMF6 and increased at both the other two MMFs.

MMF ID & Location	% of time the monitoring location recorded H <sub>2</sub> S above the WHO annoyance guideline level %	Change
MMF1 Silverdale Cemetery	0.0%	— on previous week
MMF2 Silverdale PS	2.2%	▲ on previous week
MMF6 Fire Station	0.0%	— on previous week
MMF9 Galingale View	1.8%	▲ on previous week

*It is important to note that this is raw data and may change slightly as results are verified.*

It's important to note that there will always be short-term fluctuations in the concentrations of hydrogen sulphide leaving the site especially given the low concentrations we are monitoring. The causes can include factors such as the impact of improvement works being carried out on site and changes in the weather.

Concentrations of landfill gas emissions generally increase overnight, during periods of colder weather, and in still wind conditions with clear skies, most frequent in the winter and spring months. With less ability for the landfill gas emissions to disperse, there is greater potential for these emissions to cause an odour nuisance in the local area. By contrast, during periods of unstable meteorological conditions (warmer weather, higher wind speeds) the gases are more easily dispersed and diluted. This means improvements from measures implemented at Walleys Quarry Landfill to reduce odour could be less noticeable in the winter and spring.

However, hydrogen sulphide concentrations are greatly reduced since monitoring began, in both the source emission and ambient air measurements. Despite temporary low-level fluctuations in concentrations triggered by the weather, our ongoing regulation is ensuring the source emission of hydrogen sulphide from the landfill site continues to remain low.

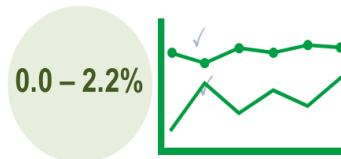
We are not focusing on the monitoring data in isolation, and recognise that people may still detect odour from the site. We continue to compare daily odour incident reports with air quality data and source emissions monitoring, looking for trends and issues that will support us in challenging Walleys Quarry Ltd to improve site operations and the capture of fugitive emissions.

### Odour Reports

In the week 31 October – 6 November 2022 the Environment Agency received a total of 116 odour reports from local members of the public. This is an increase compared to the previous week. The highest number of odour reports was on Thursday 3 November when 44 reports were received.



Number of odour reports/complaints to the Environment Agency  
31 Oct – 6 Nov 2022



Hydrogen Sulphide 30 minute average odour annoyance: % of time above WHO guideline level  
31 Oct – 6 Nov 2022



Hydrogen Sulphide Level. 24 hour World Health Organisation guideline to protect against short term health effects

### Correspondence

Other than by means of the Facebook Group mentioned above, we are unable to answer questions through social media. If you have a question, you can [email](#) us.

### Other sources of information

UK Health Security Agency public health messages and advice about the effects of odours from Walleys Quarry landfill are available online via Staffordshire County Council's website: [Frequently asked questions about the health effects of odours and emissions from Walleys Quarry: - Staffordshire County Council](#)

Walleys Quarry Ltd website: <https://walleysquarry.co.uk>