

Document reference: 790101 Sampling proposal ASH December 2024

Ashford STC Effluent Sampling Proposal

Issue and Revision Record

Revision	Date	Originator	Checker	Approver	Description
A	December 2024	Anita Manns	Claire Cowdrey	Anita Manns	First Issue

This document is issued for the party which commissioned it and for specific purposes connected with the above-captioned project only. It should not be relied upon by any other party or used for any other purpose.

Mott MacDonald Limited (Registered in England and Wales no. 1243967. Registered office: Mott MacDonald House, 8-10 Sydenham Road, Croydon CR0 2EE, United Kingdom) accept no responsibility for the consequences of this document being relied upon by any other party, or being used for any other purpose, or containing any error or omission which is due to an error or omission in data supplied to us by other parties.

This document contains confidential information and proprietary intellectual property. It should not be shown to other parties without consent from us and from the party which commissioned it.

Commitment

Southern Water commits to undertaking (using a United Kingdom Accreditation Service (UKAS) accredited laboratory or equivalent - where suitable and available):

- a) chemical analysis of the waste water, which tests for ALL likely pollutants which Southern Water expect to find in the discharge (not just Ammonia, BOD, Solids, flow, pH and data on bio-eliminability) and that Southern Water will use an appropriate 'minimum reporting value' (MRV) (usually 10% of the environmental quality standards (EQS) where this is analytically achievable); and
- b) the sampling and chemical analysis being undertaken in line with guidance Surface water pollution risk assessment for your environmental permit – GOV.UK (www.gov.uk) for all pollutants expected to be found.

Liquor Monitoring Proposal

Southern Water are committed to providing information about the characteristics of the wastewater streams from the Ashford STC, entering the adjacent Ashford WwTW and are undertaking a review of our commitment to (under the BREF guidance Best Available Techniques (BAT) conclusion) BAT 3, 6 and 7 further details of which are set out below.

Our review includes, but is not limited to, requesting companies providing national laboratory services to provide information relating to their capacity to analyse return liquor matrix for the determinants listed in the guidance.

Such information is essential in order for Southern Water to complete the review of our liquor monitoring proposal and delivery of BAT 3, 6, and 7. Southern Water plan to complete this at the earliest opportunity.

Southern Water will provide an updated proposal to the Environment Agency in line with a revised IED programme and in the meantime, we would like to assure the Environment Agency of our

commitment to sample liquor returns at Ashford, our commitment to BAT 3, 6, and 7 and the following:

a) Summary of the sampling and analysis methodology of the effluent discharged and likely pollutants in the effluent (Guidance Monitoring discharges to water: guidance on selecting a monitoring approach - GOV.UK and Surface water pollution risk assessment for your environmental permit - GOV.UK).

Under BAT 3, Southern Water will establish and maintain an inventory of wastewater. Southern Water will carry out the sampling and analysis methodology of the effluent discharged at defined and recorded locations. All sampling, analysis and reporting will be undertaken by trained personnel, accredited to the Environment Agency's Monitoring Certification Scheme (MCERTS) standards or equivalent, where this is suitable and available. Southern Water will ensure to document sampling procedures with details such as:

- precise location of the discharge sampling point including a grid reference.
- sampling process.
- storage conditions and transport of samples.
- types of bottles or containers and their closures.

A management system will be used to ensure the results are recorded and subject to review to include, but not be limited to, the following procedures:

- sampling programme, including procedures for resampling.
- data review and reporting
- training and audit.

Southern Water propose a minimum of 12 sampling runs over a 12-month period (1 full sampling spec per month), initially, to establish a baseline, in accordance with the surface water pollution risk assessment guidance or other applicable guidance.

Southern Water will then take an informed viewpoint of the determinands the samples contain demonstrating those that are not in the sample. Southern Water will use an appropriate MRV (usually 10% of the environmental quality standards (EQS) where this is analytically achievable). An H1 assessment to screen out any that are not applicable or relevant will be completed.

b) A written statement with a commitment to undertake the sampling and analysis in line with BAT 3 and 'Non-hazardous and inert waste: appropriate measures for permitted facilities'.

The purpose of BAT 3 in relation to return liquors is to establish and maintain an inventory of wastewater streams, as part of the environmental management system, to facilitate the reduction of emissions to water. In accordance with BAT 3 the following data will be provided:

- i. Simplified process flow sheets that show the origin of the emissions. Flow calculations based on an assessment of throughput may be used.
- ii. Descriptions of process-integrated techniques and wastewater treatment at source including their performances. Chemicals used for thickening and dewatering should also be stated.
- iii. Thickening and dewatering liquors, which comprise the major component of the returns, will be subject to monitoring for: Ammonia; BOD; solids; flow and pH.
- iv. Data on bio-eliminability (e.g. BOD)

Southern Water is committed to providing information about the characteristics of the identified liquor return sampling points, namely average values and variability of calculated daily flows. In addition, Southern Water is committed to further undertake the sampling and analysis of ammonia, BOD, solids and pH.

Sampling and analysis in relation to Scheduled Activities will be undertaken in line with BAT 3 using a UKAS accredited, or equivalent, laboratory, where available.

Sampling and analysis in relation to permitted waste operations, other than those related to Schedule Activities, will be undertaken in line with 'Non-hazardous and inert waste: appropriate measures for permitted facilities' guidance text, using a UKAS accredited, or equivalent, laboratory, where available. This commitment is related to the acceptance of imported wastes to the head of the works at Ashford.

c) A written statement with a commitment that those undertaking the sampling and analysis will be by accredited to MCERTs or provide evidence of equivalent standards.

Southern Water is committed to perform sampling and analysis of emissions to sewer for the Schedule Activity of anaerobic digestion, and the waste operation for imported waste to be accepted at the head of the works, in accordance with MCERTS, ISO/IEC 17025 where suitable and available or equivalent agreed standards.

The chemical analysis of the effluent and liquor return samples will be analysed in a UKAS accredited laboratory, where available.

d) A plan which identifies the effluent sampling point(s) and emission point for the effluent discharge from the installation and the NGR of the effluent sampling point/s

Document reference 790101_MSD_SiteLayoutPlan_ASH December 2024 (Site Layout Plan) indicates the applicable sampling and emissions points.

Emission points include:

- W1 – Inlet works (for context only) 601988 143291
- S1 Final Settlement Tank 1 601962 143325
- S2 Final Settlement Tank 2 601931 143363
- S3 Cake reception 1 602035 143361
- S4 Sludge reception 602053 143405
- S5 Cake Reception 2 602074 143446
- S6 Gas Condensate 602160 143380
- S7 Cess Reception 601800 143481

Sample Locations

We propose to sample the wastewater streams described above as set out below in Table 1 which lists the locations identified as provisional sampling points and waste waters present.

Table 1: Sample points

Sample Point	Source	X, Y Reference
M1 Final Settlement Tank 1	STC Process liquors from the STC	601965 143322
M2 Final Settlement Tank 2	STC Process liquors from the STC	601932 143360
M3 Cake Reception 1	Waste acceptance and characterisation	602038 14336
M4 Sludge Reception	Waste acceptance and characterisation	602057 143405
M5 Cake Reception 2	Waste acceptance and characterisation	602077 143444
M6 Gas Condensate	Condensate from the gas holder	602163 143378
M7 Cess Reception	Waste acceptance and characterisation	601802 143480

Composite Sampling

Southern Water will endeavour to sample the locations shown in Table 1 in accordance with Environment Agency Guidance. Where individual representative samples are taken at each sample

point they may be combined to provide a single flow proportional 'bulk' composite sample for analysis. Return flow data will be used to ensure the sample is representative of the total flow returned.