

LUFA north-west

Report no. : 20131107-1269\_Chicken

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## Institute for Soil and Environment

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Project no. :                      20131107-1269\_Chicken

Date: 02/03/2015

# Report on the Implementation of emission measurements according to DLG

(Signum label)

on an exhaust air purification system

Inno + BV

Summer measurement

Version 3

Operator:                      Thomas Üffing

Location:                      Am Wall 53  
49509 Recke

Date of measurement: Summer round 1: 06/12/2014 07/22/2014  
 Summer run 2: July 31, 2014 September 9, 2014

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### Report on the implementation of emission measurements

Name of position: LWK Lower Saxony, LUFA North-West, IfB

Immission and emission measuring point

File number / report number: 20131107-1269\_Hähnchen

Date: Jan 22, 2015

Operator: Thomas Üffing

Location: Am Wall 53, 49509 Recke

Type of measurement: Suitability test of a single-stage exhaust air cleaning system with  
 Droplet separator according to DLG test framework (Signum label):  
 Emissions measurement - odor, ammonia and dust

Order number: 20131107-1269\_Chicken

Order date: 07/11/2013

Measurement date: Summer round 1: 06/12/2014 07/22/2014  
 Summer run 2: July 31, 2014 September 9, 2014

Report scope: 69 pages

2 plants

Task: Implementation of emission measurements in accordance with the DLG test framework  
 (Signum label)  
 Exhaust air purification system

### Summary

Investment: Chicken fattening system with exhaust air purification, single-stage chemical washer with  
 Droplet eliminator, addition of defoaming agent

Operating times: continuously during the mast

Emission source: Animals, feed, litter, manure

Measuring components: odor, ammonia, dust, boundary parameters, washing water parameters

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6.2.3 Odor

6.2.3.1 Summer round 1: 06/12/2014 07/22/2014

Boundary parameters

During the odor sampling, the boundary conditions were determined in the raw and clean gas recorded.

Table 11: Edge parameters of odor sampling

Sampling date	06/17/2014		06/23/2014		06/30/2014		
1. Sampling							
Sample designation	raw gas 1	clean gas 1	raw gas 1	clean gas 1	Raw gas 1	clean gas 1	
Start time	11:10	11:10	12:45	12:45	12:00	12:00	
End time	11:40	11:04	13:15	13:15	12:30	12:30	
temperature	30.0	24.7	28.7	22.7	27.5	23.3	
humidity	76	96	61	96	60	96	
pressure	1013	1013	1020	1020	1002	1002	
2. Sampling							
Name of the sample	raw gas 2	clean gas 2	raw gas 2	clean gas 2	Raw gas 2	clean gas 2	
Start time	11:40	11:40	13:15	13:15	12:30	12:30	
End time	12:10	12:10	13:45	13:45	13:00	13:00	
temperature	30.2	24.6	28.7	22.6	27.5	23.4	
humidity	76	96	60	96	60	97	
pressure	1013	1013	1020	1020	1002	1002	
3. Sampling							
Name of the sample	raw gas 3	pure gas 3	raw gas 3	pure gas 3	Raw gas 3	clean gas 3	
Start time	12:10	12:10	13:45	13:45	13:00	13:00	
End time	12:40	12:40	14:15	14:15	13:30	13:30	
temperature	30.0	24.6	28.8	22.7	27.6	23.3	
humidity	76	96	60	95	60	97	
pressure	1013	1013	1020	1020	1002	1002	
Remarks							

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Table 12: Edge parameters odor sampling

Sampling date	07/07/2014		07/14/2014		07/21/2014	
1. Sampling						
Sample designation	raw gas 1	clean gas 1	raw gas 1	clean gas 1	raw gas 1	clean gas 1
Start time	11:00	11:00	11:20	11:20	9:55	9:55
End time	11:30	11:30	11:55	11:55	10:25	10:25
temperature	25.6	20.0	24.4	20.3	24.1	21.8
humidity	66	96	82	99	88	97
pressure	1015	1015	1008	1008	1001	1001
2. Sampling						
Name of the sample	raw gas 2	clean gas 2	raw gas 2	clean gas 2	raw gas 2	clean gas 2
Start time	11:30	11:30	11:55	11:55	10:25	10:25
End time	12:00	12:00	12:25	12:25	10:55	10:55
temperature	25.4	20.1	24.6	20.3	24.2	21.8
humidity	66	97	81	99	88	97
pressure	1015	1015	1008	1008	1001	1001
3. Sampling						
Name of the sample	raw gas 3	clean gas 3	raw gas 3	clean gas 3	raw gas 3	clean gas 3
Start time	12:00	12:00	12:30	12:30	10:55	10:55
End time	12:30	12:30	13:00	13:00	11:25	11:25
temperature	25.4	20.0	24.5	20.2	24.4	21.8
humidity	66	97	82	99	87	97
pressure	1015	1015	1008	1008	1001	1001
Remarks:						

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## Results olfactometry:

Table 13: Results of olfactometry

Measurement No.	sampling date	PURE GAS	Raw gas smell in Clean gas	RAW GAS	geometr. medium		Remarks
					PURELY	RAW	
1	06/17/2014		11:10 12:40				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	152	3 x YES, 2 x NO	664	171	639	
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	181	2 x YES, 3 x NO	724			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	181	2 x YES, 3 x NO	542			no typical chicken smell, strong after feed
T	° C	24.6		30.1			
LF	%	96		76			
2	06/23/2014		12:45 pm 2:15 pm				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	235	5 x NO	470	211	456	
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	242	5 x NO	395			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	166	5 x NO	512			
T	° C	22.7		28.7			
LF	%	96		60			
3	06/30/2014		12:00 13:30				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	1534	2 x YES, 3 x NO	912	1085	912	
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	1024	1 x YES, 4 x NO	861			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	813	2 x YES, 3 x NO	967			
T	° C	23.3		27.5			
LF	%	97.0		60.0			
4th	07/07/2014		11:00 am 12:30 pm				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	542 *	5 x YES *	542	553	500	Of the subjects was there is still a smell of raw gas in the clean gas perceived.
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	767 *	5 x YES *	450			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	406 *	5 x YES *	512			
T	° C	20.0		25.5			
LF	%	97		66			
5	07/14/2014		11:20 am 13:00 pm				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	256	5 x NO	304	283	335	The smell in the clean gas was by the subjects as weak "chemical / organic" classified.
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	304	5 x NO	342			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	292	5 x NO	362			
T	° C	20.3		24.5			
LF	%	99		81			
6th	07/21/2014		9:55 11:25				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	342	5 x NO	161	237	167	Of the subjects was the smell as weak classified organically.
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	228	1 x YES, 4 x NO	114			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	171	5 x NO	256			
T	° C	21.8		24.2			

6.2.3.2 Summer run 2: July 31, 2014 September 9, 2014

Boundary parameters

Table 14: Edge parameters of odor sampling

Sampling date	08/11/2014	08/18/2014	08/25/2014
<b>1. Sampling</b>			
Sample designation	raw gas 1	clean gas 1	raw gas 1
	clean gas 1	raw gas 1	clean gas 1
Start time	12:11	12:11	11:40
			11:40
End time	12:21	12:21	11:50
			11:50
temperature	29.6	23.0	27.1
			23.7
humidity	62	94	66
			95
pressure	1008	1008	1001
			1001
<b>2. Sampling</b>			
Name of the sample	raw gas 2	clean gas 2	raw gas 2
	clean gas 2	raw gas 2	clean gas 2
Start time	12:35	12:35	12:10
			12:10
End time	12:45	12:45	12:20
			12:20
temperature	29.6	23.3	27.1
			23.7
humidity	62	94	66
			95
pressure	1008	1008	1001
			1001
<b>3. Sampling</b>			
Name of the sample	raw gas 3	clean gas 3	raw gas 3
	clean gas 3	raw gas 3	clean gas 3
Start time	12:55	12:55	13:05
			13:05
End time	13:05	13:05	13:15
			13:15
temperature	29.6	23.5	27.1
			23.7
humidity	62	94	66
			95
pressure	1008	1008	1001
			1001

Remarks:

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Table 15: Edge parameters of odor sampling

Sampling date	09/01/2014	09/08/2014		
1. Sampling				
Sample designation raw gas 1		Clean gas 1 raw gas 1		Clean gas 1
Start time	12:35	12:35	14:15	14:15
End time	12:45	12:45	14:25	14:25
temperature	23.9	20.9	23.0	18.8
humidity	71	96	72	99
pressure	1014	1014	1014	1014
2. Sampling				
Name of the sample raw gas 2		Clean gas 2 raw gas 2		Clean gas 2
Start time	12:45	12:45	14:25	14:25
End time	12:55	12:55	14:35	14:35
temperature	23.9	20.9	23.0	18.9
humidity	70	96	72	99
pressure	1014	1014	1014	1014
3. Sampling				
Name of the sample raw gas 3		Clean gas 3 raw gas 3		Clean gas 3
Start time	12:55	12:55	14:35	14:35
End time	13:05	13:05	14:45	14:45
temperature	23.9	21.0	23.1	18.9
humidity	70	96	72	99
pressure	1014	1014	1014	1014

Remarks:

Ventilation manually  
Mr. Üffing to 100%  
posed!!!

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Results olfactometry:

Table 16: Results of olfactometry

Measuring No.	Sampling date	PURE GAS	Raw gas smell in Clean gas	RAW GAS	geometr. medium		Remarks
					PURELY	RAW	
1	08/11/2014		12:11 - 13:05				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	228	5 x NO	621	211	515	
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	256	5 x NO	406			Was in rehearsals mostly none Smell of raw gas taken.
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	161	1 x YES, 4 x NO	542			
T	° C	23.0		29.6			
LF	%	94		62			
2	08/18/2014		11:40 am - 1:15 pm				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	431	5 x NO	470	447	684	There was no Smell of raw gas perceived.
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	512	5 x NO	790			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	406	5 x NO	861			
T	° C	23.7		27.1			
LF	%	95		66			
3	08/25/2014		12:55 - 13:25				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	542	5 x NO	912	580	1024	There was no Smell of raw gas perceived.
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	664	5 x NO	1085			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	542	5 x NO	1085			
T	° C	19.4		24.1			
LF	%	94		66			
4th	09/01/2014		12:35 - 13:05				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	483	5 x NO	542	512	542	There was no Smell of raw gas perceived.
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	512	5 x NO	512			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	542	5 x NO	575			
T	° C	20.9		23.9			
LF	%	96		71			
5	09/08/2014		14:15 - 14:45				
1	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	406	5 x YES	136	242	165	The ventilation was manual set to 100% !!!! ***
2	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	192	5 x YES	192			
3	GE / m <sup>3</sup>	181	5 x YES	171			
T	° C	18.9		23.0			In rehearsals was through everyone Test persons odor of raw gas detected.
LF	%	99		72			

\*\*\* the increase in ventilation was carried out at the instruction of DLG / Inno + to determine results at maximum Filter surface loading.

### 6.2.3.3 Discussion of the results: odor

In the course of the investigations, a filter-typical odor crystallizes out clearly different from the smell of raw gas, especially in the second summer pass.

In the olfactometric examination on September 8th, 2014, however, a clear odor of crude gas in the Perceived pure gas. It must be taken into account that the ventilation at this time was artificially increased. LUFA Nord-West had concerns about this in advance



Proceedings expressed because such an intervention a strong dilution of the raw gas and for the then the prevailing volume flow entails atypical loads. They point to this too Results with significantly lower raw gas concentration.