HALLIBURTON

SAFETY DATA SHEET

BENTONITE

Revision Date: 19-Nov-2010 **Revision Number:** 11

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product Identifier
Product Name BENTONITE

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Recommended Use Weight Additive
Uses Advised Against No information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

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Emergency telephone number

+44 1224 795277 or +1 281 575 5000

Emergency telephone §45 - (EC)1272/2008	
Europe	**112**
Denmark	Poison Control Hotline (DK): +45 82 12 12 12
France	ORFILA (FR): + 01 45 42 59 59
Germany	Poison Center Berlin (DE): +49 030 30686 790
Italy	Poison Center, Milan (IT): +39 02 6610 1029
Netherlands	National Poisons Information Center (NL): +31 30 274 88 88 (NB: this service is only available to health professionals)
Norway	Poisons Information (NO):+ 47 22 591300
Poland	Poison Control and Information Centre, Warsaw (PL): +48 22 619 66 54; +48 22 619 08 97
Spain	Poison Information Service (ES): +34 91 562 04 20
United Kingdom	NHS Direct (UK): +44 0845 46 47

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture
REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008

Carcinogenicity - (H350)	Category 1A
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - (Repeated Exposure) - (H372)	Category 1

Classification according to EU Directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC
For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification Crystalline silica is not classified as a carcinogen in EU Council Directives 67/548/EEC and 88/379/EEC.

Risk Phrases None

Label Elements

Signal Word **Danger**

Hazard Statements
H350i - May cause cancer by inhalation
H372 - Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements - EU (§28, 1272/2008)
P201 - Obtain special instructions before use
P308 + P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention

Other Hazards

None known

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substances	EINECS	CAS Number	PERCENT	EEC Classification	EU - CLP Substance Classification	REACH No.
Bentonite	215-108-5	1302-78-9	60 - 100%	Not applicable	Not applicable	No data available
Crystalline silica, tridymite	239-487-1	15468-32-3	0 - 1%	Not applicable	Carc. 1A (H350i) STOT RE 1 (H372)	No data available
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	238-455-4	14464-46-1	0 - 1%	Not applicable	Carc. 1A (H350i) STOT RE 1 (H372)	No data available
Crystalline silica, quartz	238-878-4	14808-60-7	< 3	Not applicable	Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Carc. 1A (H350i) STOT RE 1 (H372)	No data available

For the full text of the R-phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

Inhalation If inhaled, remove from area to fresh air. Get medical attention if respiratory irritation develops or if breathing becomes difficult.

Eyes In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention if irritation persists.

Skin Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists.

Ingestion Under normal conditions, first aid procedures are not required.

Most Important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

May cause eye irritation.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media
Suitable Extinguishing Media
All standard fire fighting media
Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons
None known.

Special hazards arising from the substance of mixture
Special Exposure Hazards
Not applicable.

Advice for firefighters
Special Protective Equipment for Fire-Fighters
Not applicable.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use appropriate protective equipment. Avoid creating and breathing dust.
See Section 12 for additional information

Environmental precautions
None known.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Collect using dustless method and hold for appropriate disposal. Consider possible toxic or fire hazards associated with contaminating substances and use appropriate methods for collection, storage and disposal.

Reference to other sections
See Section 12 for additional information.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling
This product contains quartz, cristobalite, and/or tridymite which may become airborne without a visible cloud. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid creating dusty conditions. Use only with adequate ventilation to keep exposure below recommended exposure limits. Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard En 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product. Material is slippery when wet.
Hygiene Measures
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Use good housekeeping in storage and work areas to prevent accumulation of dust. Close container when not in use. Do not reuse empty container.

Specific End Use(s)
Exposure Scenario No information available
Other Guidelines No information available

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Substances	EU	UK OEL	Netherlands	France OEL	Germany MAK/TRK
Bentonite	Not applicable	10 mg/m^3	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, tridymite	Not applicable	0.1 mg/m^3	0,075 mg/m^3	0.05 mg/m^3	Not applicable
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	Not applicable	0.1 mg/m^3	0,075 mg/m^3	0.05 mg/m^3	0,15 mg/m^3
Crystalline silica, quartz	Not applicable	0.3 mg/m^3	0,075 mg/m^3	0.1 mg/m^3	0,15 mg/m^3

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)	No information available.
Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)	No information available.

Exposure controls

Engineering Controls	Use approved industrial ventilation and local exhaust as required to maintain exposures below applicable exposure limits listed in Section 2.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory Protection	Wear a NIOSH certified, European Standard EN 149, or equivalent respirator when using this product.
Hand Protection	Normal work gloves.
Skin Protection	Wear clothing appropriate for the work environment. Dusty clothing should be laundered before reuse. Use precautionary measures to avoid creating dust when removing or laundering clothing.
Eye Protection	Wear safety glasses or goggles to protect against exposure.
Other Precautions	None known.
Environmental Exposure Controls	No information available

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State:	Solid	**Color:**	Various
Odor:	Odorless		

Property Remarks/ Method	Values
pH:	9.9
Melting Point/Range	No data available
Freezing Point/Range (C):	No data available
Boiling Point/Range	No data available
Flash Point	No data available
Evaporation rate	No data available
Vapor Pressure	No data available
Vapor Density	No data available
Specific Gravity	2.65
Water Solubility	Insoluble in water
Solubility in other solvents	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available
Autoignition Temperature	No data available
Decomposition Temperature	No data available
Decomposition Temperature	No data available
Viscosity	No data available
Explosive Properties	No information available
Oxidizing Properties	No information available

Other information

VOC Content (%)	No data available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Not applicable
Chemical Stability
Stable
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
Will Not Occur
Conditions to Avoid
None anticipated
Incompatible Materials
Hydrofluoric acid.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Hazardous Decomposition Products

Amorphous silica may transform at elevated temperatures to tridymite (870 C) or cristobalite (1470 C).

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Toxicological Effects

Acute Toxicity

Inhalation

Inhaled crystalline silica in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources is carcinogenic to humans (IARC, Group 1). There is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (IARC, Group 2A).

Breathing silica dust may cause irritation of the nose, throat, and respiratory passages. Breathing silica dust may not cause noticeable injury or illness even though permanent lung damage may be occurring. Inhalation of dust may also have serious chronic health effects (See "Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity" subsection below).

Eye Contact May cause eye irritation.

Skin Contact May cause mechanical skin irritation.

Ingestion None known

Chronic Effects/Carcinogenicity

Silicosis: Excessive inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust may cause a progressive, disabling, and sometimes-fatal lung disease called silicosis. Symptoms include cough, shortness of breath, wheezing, non-specific chest illness, and reduced pulmonary function. This disease is exacerbated by smoking. Individuals with silicosis are predisposed to develop tuberculosis.

Cancer Status: The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has determined that crystalline silica inhaled in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources can cause lung cancer in humans (Group 1 - carcinogenic to humans) and has determined that there is sufficient evidence in experimental animals for the carcinogenicity of tridymite (Group 2A - possible carcinogen to humans). Refer to IARC Monograph 68, Silica, Some Silicates and Organic Fibres (June 1997) in conjunction with the use of these minerals. The National Toxicology Program classifies respirable crystalline silica as "Known to be a human carcinogen". Refer to the 9th Report on Carcinogens (2000). The American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) classifies crystalline silica, quartz, as a suspected human carcinogen (A2).

There is some evidence that breathing respirable crystalline silica or the disease silicosis is associated with an increased incidence of significant disease endpoints such as scleroderma (an immune system disorder manifested by scarring of the lungs, skin, and other internal organs) and kidney disease.

Substances	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Bentonite	No data available	No data available	No data available
Crystalline silica, tridymite	No data available	No data available	No data available
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	No data available	No data available	No data available
Crystalline silica, quartz	No data available	No data available	No data available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity Effects

Substances	Toxicity to Algae	Toxicity to Fish	Toxicity to Microorganisms	Daphnia Magna (Water Flea)
Bentonite	No information available	TLM96: 10000 ppm (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	No information available	No information available
Crystalline silica, tridymite	No information available	No information available	No information available	No information available
Crystalline silica, cristobalite	No information available	No information available	No information available	No information available
Crystalline silica, quartz	No information available	No information available	No information available	No information available

Persistence and degradability
The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

Bioaccumulative potential
No information available

Mobility in soil
No information available

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
No information available.

Other adverse effects
Endocrine Disruptor Information
This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods
Disposal Method Bury in a licensed landfill according to federal, state, and local regulations.
Contaminated Packaging Follow all applicable national or local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

IMDG/IMO

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable
Environmental Hazards: Not applicable

RID

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable

ADR

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable

IATA/ICAO

UN Number: Not restricted.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not restricted
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Special Precautions for User None
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International Inventories

EINECS Inventory	This product, and all its components, complies with EINECS
US TSCA Inventory	All components listed on inventory or are exempt.
Canadian DSL Inventory	All components listed on inventory.

Legend
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

Germany, Water Endangering Classes (WGK) WGK 0: Generally not water endangering.

Chemical Safety Assessment
No information available

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of R-phrases referred to under Sections 2 and 3
None

Key literature references and sources for data
www.ChemADVISOR.com/

Revision Date: 19-Nov-2010
Revision Note Not applicable

This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

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End of Safety Data Sheet