

Safety data sheet number PID360

Version 9

Revision date 05/Oct/2018

Supersedes Date: 06/Jul/2018



Safety Data Sheet CITRIC ACID

1. Identification of the Substance/Preparation and of the Company/Undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product name CITRIC ACID
Product code PID360
Country Limitations For use only in North Sea countries (NSG)

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use pH modifier

Uses advised against Consumer use

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

M-I Drilling Fluids UK Limited
Westhill Business Park
Westhill AB32 6JL Aberdeenshire
Scotland United Kingdom

+47 51577424

SDS@slb.com

1.4 Emergency Telephone Number

Emergency telephone - (24 Hour) Australia +61 2801 44558, Asia Pacific +65 3158 1074, China +86 10 5100 3039, Europe +44 (0) 1235 239 670, Middle East and Africa +44 (0) 1235 239 671, New Zealand +64 9929 1483, USA 001 281 561 1600

Denmark	Poison Control Hotline (DK): +45 82 12 12 12
Netherlands	National Poisons Information Centre (NL): +31 30 274 88 88 (NB: this service is only available to health professionals)
Norway	Poison information centre: +47 22 59 13 00

2. Hazards Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] Commission Regulation (EU) No 2015/830 of 28 May 2015

Health hazards

Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2
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Environmental hazards Not classified

Physical Hazards Not classified

2.2 Label elements



Signal word
WARNING

Hazard Statements

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

Precautionary Statements

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

P501 - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations as applicable

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Contains

2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid

2.3 Other hazards

Not classified as PBT/vPvB by current EU criteria

Combustible dust

3. Composition/information on Ingredients

3.1 Substances

Chemical Name	EC No	CAS No	Weight-%	Component information	REACH registration number
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	611-842-9	5949-29-1	60-100	Eye Irrit. 2 (H319)	01-2119457026-4 2-XXXX

3.2 Mixtures

Not applicable

4. First Aid Measures

4.1 First aid measures

Inhalation	If inhaled, remove from area to fresh air. Get medical attention if respiratory irritation develops or if breathing becomes difficult.
Ingestion	Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Seek medical attention if irritation occurs.
Skin contact	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation persists.
Eye Contact	Promptly wash eyes with lots of water while lifting eye lids. Remove contact lenses, if worn. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

General advice	The severity of the symptoms described will vary dependant of the concentration and the length of exposure. If adverse symptoms develop, the casualty should be transferred to hospital as soon as possible.
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Symptoms

Inhalation	Please see Section 11. Toxicological Information for further information.
Ingestion	Please see Section 11. Toxicological Information for further information.
Skin contact	Please see Section 11. Toxicological Information for further information.
Eye contact	Please see Section 11. Toxicological Information for further information.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to physician	Treat symptomatically.
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5. Firefighting Measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Water Fog, Alcohol Foam, CO₂, Dry Chemical.

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

None known.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Unusual fire and explosion hazards

Dust may form explosive mixture in air.

Hazardous combustion products

Fire or high temperatures create: Carbon oxides (COx).

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear.

Special Fire-Fighting Procedures

Containers close to fire should be removed immediately or cooled with water.

6. Accidental Release Measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Extinguish all ignition sources. Avoid sparks, flames, heat and smoking. Use personal protective equipment. See also section 8. Material becomes slippery when wet. Use caution if wet.

6.2 Environmental precautions

The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil.

Environmental exposure controls

Avoid release to the environment. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimise spreading.

Methods for cleaning up

Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Avoid dust formation. After cleaning, flush away traces with water.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See section 13 for more information.

7. Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Handling

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation. Remove all sources of ignition. Material becomes slippery when wet. Use caution if wet.

Hygiene Measures

Use good work and personal hygiene practices to avoid exposure. When using do not smoke, eat or drink. Wash hands and face before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Remove contaminated clothing.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures/precautions	Ensure adequate ventilation. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Keep airborne concentrations below exposure limits.
Storage precautions	Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place Suspended dust may present a dust explosion hazard Avoid heat, flames and other sources of ignition. Avoid dust formation Protect from moisture Avoid contact with: Strong oxidising agents Strong alkalis.
Storage class	Chemical storage.
Packaging materials	Use specially constructed containers only

7.3 Specific end uses

See Section 1.2.

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

8.1 Control parameters

Exposure Limits NUI = Nuisance dust, TWA 4mg/m³ Respirable Dust, 10mg/m³ Total Dust.

Component Information

Chemical Name	EU OEL - Third List	Austria	Denmark
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined
Chemical Name	France	Germany	Hungary
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined
Chemical Name	Italy	Netherlands	Norway
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined
Chemical Name	Poland	Portugal	Romania
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined
Chemical Name	Spain	Switzerland	UK
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Not determined	Not determined	Not determined

2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid

Fresh Water	0.44 mg/L
Sea Water	0.044 mg/L
Freshwater sediment	34.6 mg/kg
Sea sediment	3.46 mg/kg
Soil	33.1 mg/kg
Impact on sewage treatment	1000 mg/L

8.2 Exposure controls

All chemical Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) should be selected based on an assessment of both the chemical hazard present and the risk of exposure to those hazards. The PPE recommendations below are based on an assessment of the chemical hazards associated with this product. Where this product is used in a mixture with other products or fluids, additional hazards may be created and as such further assessment of risk may be required. The risk of exposure and need of respiratory protection will vary from workplace to workplace and should be assessed by the user in each situation.

Engineering Controls

Ensure adequate ventilation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. See section 7 for more information.

Personal protective equipment

Eye protection	Use eye protection according to EN 166, designed to protect against powders and dusts. Tightly fitting safety goggles. Safety glasses with side-shields.
Hand protection	Wear gloves according to EN 374 to protect against skin effects from powders Repeated or prolonged contact Use protective gloves made of: Nitrile rubber Break through time >480 minutes Glove thickness 0.11 mm Frequent change is advisable
Respiratory protection	No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required, In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory equipment, Half mask with a particle filter P2 (BS EN 143), At work in confined or poorly ventilated spaces, respiratory protection with air supply must be used.
Skin and body protection	Wear suitable protective clothing, Eye wash and emergency shower must be available at the work place.

Hygiene Measures

Wash hands before eating, drinking or smoking, Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.



8.2.3 Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure	Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination See section 6 for more information
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9. Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Solid
Appearance	Crystalline Dust
Odour	Odourless
Colour	White
Odour threshold	Not applicable

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
pH	No information available	
pH @ dilution	1.6	@ 100 g/l
Melting / freezing point	153 °C / 307.4 °F	
Boiling point/range	No information available	
Flash point	No information available	
Evaporation rate	No information available	
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable	
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper flammability limit	Not applicable	
Lower flammability limit	Not applicable	
Vapour pressure	No information available	

Vapour density	No information available
Specific gravity	No information available
Bulk density	900 kg/m ³
Relative density	1.542 g/cm ³ @ 20 °C.
Water solubility	Soluble in water
Solubility in other solvents	No information available
Autoignition temperature	1010 °C / 1850 °F
Decomposition temperature	No information available
Kinematic viscosity	No information available
Dynamic viscosity	No information available
log Pow	No information available

Explosive properties	Suspended dust may present a dust explosion hazard
Oxidising properties	None known

9.2 Other information

Pour point	No information available
Molecular weight	No information available
VOC content(%)	None
Density	No information available

Comments

The data listed above are typical physical and chemical properties and should not be construed as product specification.

10. Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Dust may form explosive mixture in air.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal temperature conditions and recommended use.

10.3 Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Hazardous polymerisation

Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid heat, flames and other sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static charges. Avoid dust formation. Protect from moisture.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidising agents. Strong alkalis.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

See Section 5.2.

11. Toxicological Information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Inhalation	Inhalation of dust may cause shortness of breath, tightness of the chest, a sore throat and cough.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.
Skin contact	Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.
Ingestion	Ingestion may cause stomach discomfort.
Unknown acute toxicity	Not applicable.

Toxicology data for the components

Chemical Name	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	No data available	No data available	No data available

Sensitisation	This product does not contain any components suspected to be sensitizing.
Mutagenic effects	This product does not contain any known or suspected mutagens.
Carcinogenicity	This product does not contain any known or suspected carcinogens.
Reproductive toxicity	This product does not contain any known or suspected reproductive hazards.
Routes of exposure	Eye contact. Inhalation.
Routes of entry	Inhalation.
Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure	Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure	Not classified.
Aspiration hazard	Not applicable.
Other information	Key literature references and sources for data. See Section 16 for more information.

12. Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity

The product component(s) are not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Listed on PLONOR list of OSPAR

Toxicity to algae

This product is not considered toxic to algae.

Toxicity to fish

This product is not considered toxic to fish.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

This product is not considered toxic to invertebrates.

Toxicology data for the components

Chemical Name	Toxicity to fish	Toxicity to algae	Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	= 1516 mg/L LC50 Lepomis macrochirus 96 h	No information available	= 120 mg/L EC50 Daphnia magna 72 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability

See component information below.

Chemical Name	Persistence and degradability
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Readily biodegradable

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

See component information below.

Chemical Name	Bioaccumulation
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Bioconcentration factor (BCF) : 3.5 L/kg Calculation method

12.4 Mobility

Mobility

See component information below.

Chemical Name	Mobility
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	Completely soluble

Mobility in soil

See component information below.

Chemical Name	Mobility in soil
2-hydroxypropane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid	No information available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not classified as PBT/vPvB by current EU criteria.

12.6 Other adverse effects.

None known.

12.7 Other information

Key literature references and sources for data. See Section 16 for more information.

13. Disposal Considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues/unused products

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

EWC Waste Disposal No

According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used The following Waste Codes are only suggestions: EWC waste disposal No: 07 01 99. Waste Code: 7134 organic acids.

14. Transport information

14.1. UN number

Not regulated

14.2. UN proper shipping name

The product is not covered by international regulation on the transport of dangerous goods

14.3. Hazard class(es)

ADR/RID/ADN/ADG Hazard class Not regulated

IMDG Hazard class Not regulated

ICAO Hazard class/division Not regulated

14.4 Packing group

ADR/RID/ADN/ADG Packing Group Not regulated

IMDG Packing group Not regulated

ICAO Packing group Not regulated

14.5 Environmental hazard

No

14.6 Special precautions

Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex I/II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Please contact SDS@slb.com for info regarding transport in Bulk.

15. Regulatory Information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/830 of 28 May 2015 amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing a European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC, 2000/21/EC and 453/2010 including amendments.

This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008.

Dutch Mining Regulations: In accordance with Mining Regulations 9.2 and Chapter 4 of the Working Conditions Decree.

International inventories

USA, Toxic Substances Control Act inventory (TSCA)	Complies
Canada (DSL)	Complies
Philippines (PICCS)	Complies
Inventory - Japan - Existing and New Chemicals list	Complies
China (IECSC)	Complies
Australia (AICS)	Complies
Korea (KECL)	Complies
Inventory - New Zealand - Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC)	Complies

Europe - REACH

All products supplied from the European Economic Area (EEA) are compliant with the REACH Regulation EC 1907/2006. For products supplied from the EEA, Schlumberger and/or its suppliers have pre-registered and is registering all of the substances that it and/or its suppliers manufactures in or imports into the EEA that are subject to Title II of the REACH Regulation. All products supplied from outside the EEA are subject to REACH only if imported into the EEA. The importer of the products must comply with REACH for each imported substance. Contact REACH@slb.com for REACH information.

Norway Pr. no.	76247
Denmark Pr. no.	701692

For use only in North Sea countries (NSG)

15.2 Chemical Safety Report

No information available

16. Other Information

Prepared by	Global Regulatory Compliance - Chemicals (GRC - Chemicals) , Anne Karin (Anka) Fosse
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Revision date 05/Oct/2018

Version 9

This SDS has been revised in the following section(s) All sections For use only in North Sea countries (NSG)
No changes with regard to classification have been made.

Key literature references and sources for data

www.ChemADVISOR.com

Supplier

National Chemical Inventories

National regulatory information

National occupational exposure limits

Training Advice

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

Follow general hygiene considerations recognised as common good workplace practices

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

Disclaimer

The information contained herein is considered in good faith as reliable of the date issued and is based upon on measurements, tests or data derived from supplier's own study or furnished by others. In providing this SDS information, Supplier makes no express or implied warranties as to the information or product; merchantability or fitness of purpose; any express or implied warranty; or non-infringement of intellectual property rights; and supplier assumes no responsibility for any direct, special or consequential damages, results obtained, or the activities of others. To the maximum extent permitted by law, supplier's warranty obligations and buyer's sole remedies are as stated in separate agreement between the parties.

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