

NOTES
 1. PROPOSED PUMPING ROUTE IS SHOWN FOR INDICATIVE PURPOSES ONLY.

KEY
 - - - - - PROPOSED MINE WATER TRANSFER ROUTE (GRAVITY)
 - - - - - PROPOSED MINE WATER TRANSFER ROUTE (PUMPED)



NENTHEAD
 NENTHEAD MINE CAR PARK
 PROPOSED LOCATION OF PUMP
 LOCATION OF EXISTING RAMPGILL ADIT
 LOCATION OF EXISTING CAPLECLEUGH ADIT
 FIGURE 2

TREATED MINE WATER TO DISCHARGE INTO RIVER NENT (EXACT LOCATION TO BE CONFIRMED)

EXISTING ACCESS TRACK
 NENTHEAD MINES

PROPOSED AEROBIC REEDBEDS (SIZE TO BE DETERMINED)

POTENTIAL AREA OF AEROBIC REEDBEDS

EXISTING RESERVOIR

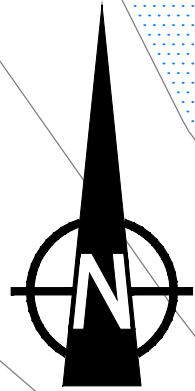
PROPOSED TREATMENT POND 1

PROPOSED TREATMENT POND 2

FIGURE 3

FIGURE 1 - SITE WIDE LOCATION PLAN

REPRODUCED FROM ORDINANCE SURVEY DIGITAL MAP DATA © CROWN COPYRIGHT 2021. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. LICENCE NUMBER 0100031673



POTENTIAL FOR MINE WATER TO DISCHARGE TO RIVER NENT IN OVERFLOW EVENTS

KEY

- PROPOSED MINE WATER PUMPING ROUTE
- PROPOSED ON SITE BUILDINGS
- PROPOSED PIPEWORK

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TO NENTHEAD MINES CAR PARK

RIVER NENT

WORKS TO BE UNDERTAKEN TO CAPTURE MINE WATER DISCHARGE

EXISTING FOOTBRIDGE CROSSING TO BE IMPROVED

TO DRAIN VIA GRAVITY FROM RAMPGILL ADIT

EXISTING ADIT LOCATION (RAMPGILL (PHOTOGRAPH 2))

TO DRAIN VIA GRAVITY FROM CAPLECLEUGH ADIT

PROPOSED MINE WATER TRANSFER ROUTE TO TREATMENT PONDS

WORKS TO BE UNDERTAKEN TO CAPTURE MINE WATER DISCHARGE

EXISTING ADIT LOCATION (CAPLECLEUGH (PHOTOGRAPH 1))

EXISTING WOODEN OPEN CHANNEL (HISTORIC FEATURE)

FIGURE 2 - MINE WATER ADIT CAPTURE/PUMPING STATION LOCATION



PHOTOGRAPH 1 - CAPLECLEUGH ADIT DISCHARGE



PHOTOGRAPH 2 - RAMPGILL ADIT DISCHARGE

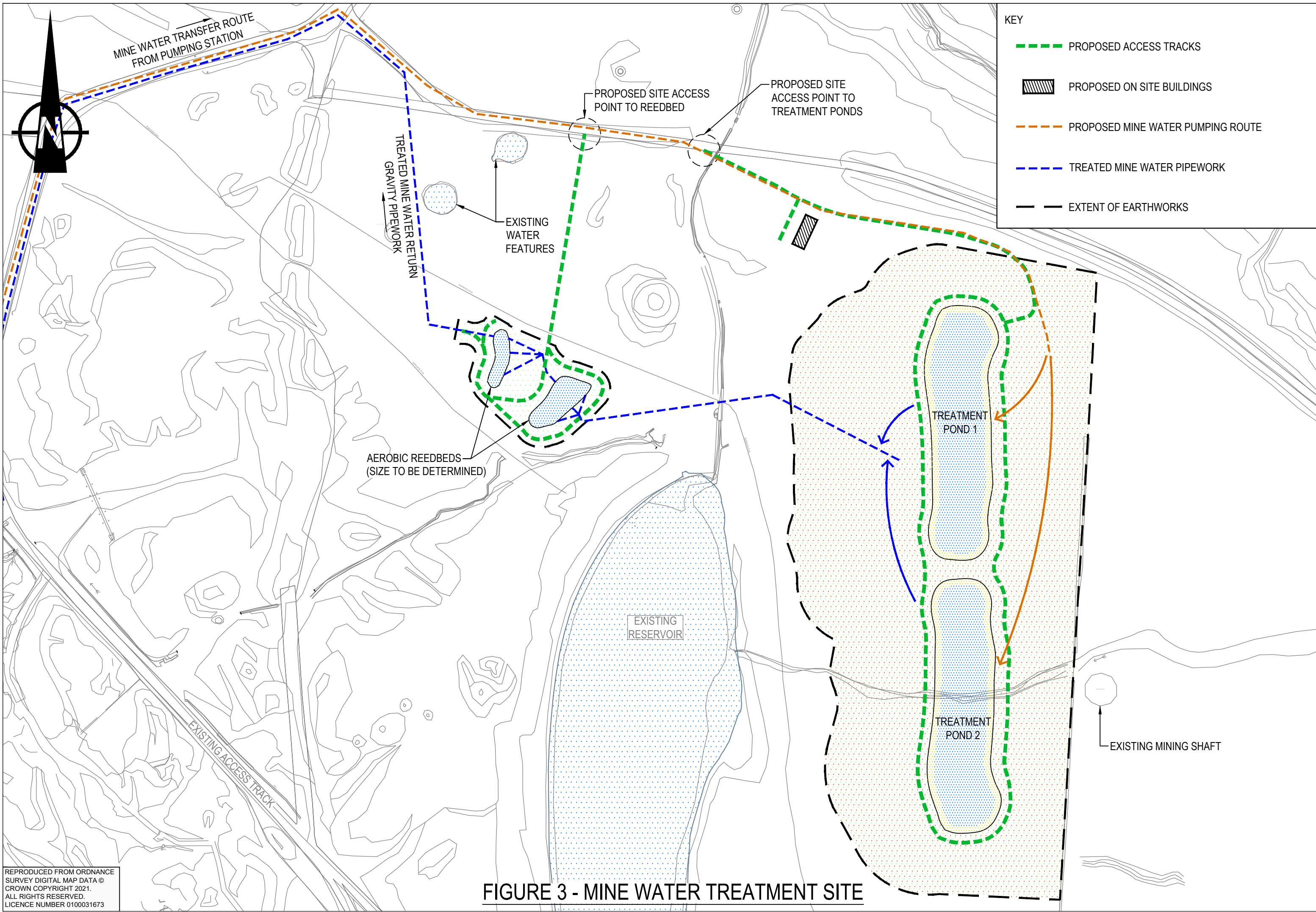
EXISTING TRACK

Electric Plastic

H=22.0m

Pipe & Wire Poles 1.5m

P(Wood)

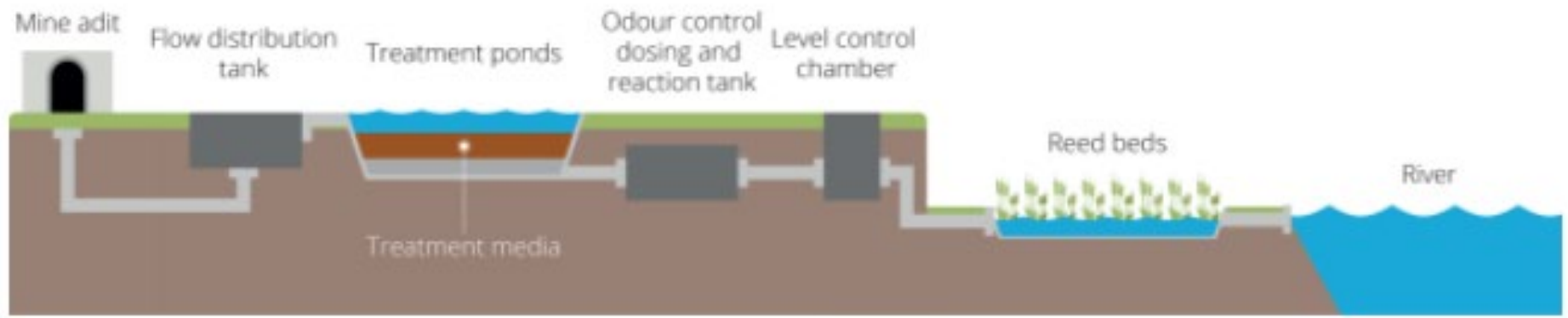


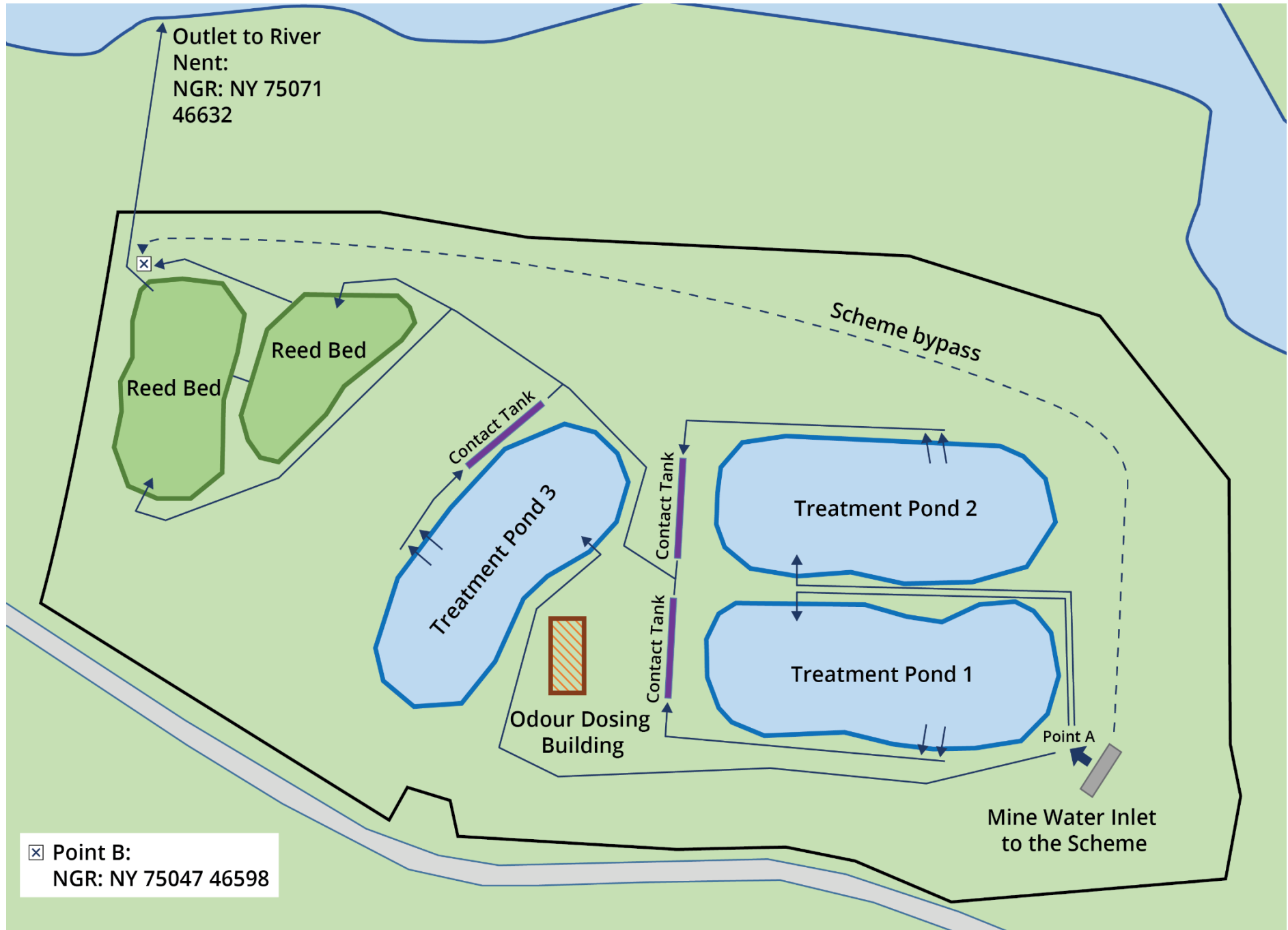
KEY

- PROPOSED ACCESS TRACKS
- PROPOSED ON SITE BUILDINGS
- PROPOSED MINE WATER PUMPING ROUTE
- TREATED MINE WATER PIPEWORK
- EXTENT OF EARTHWORKS

FIGURE 3 - MINE WATER TREATMENT SITE

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Outlet to River Nent:
NGR: NY 75071
46632

Reed Bed
Reed Bed
Reed Bed

Contact Tank
Treatment Pond 3
Contact Tank
Odour Dosing Building
Contact Tank

Treatment Pond 2
Treatment Pond 1
Point A

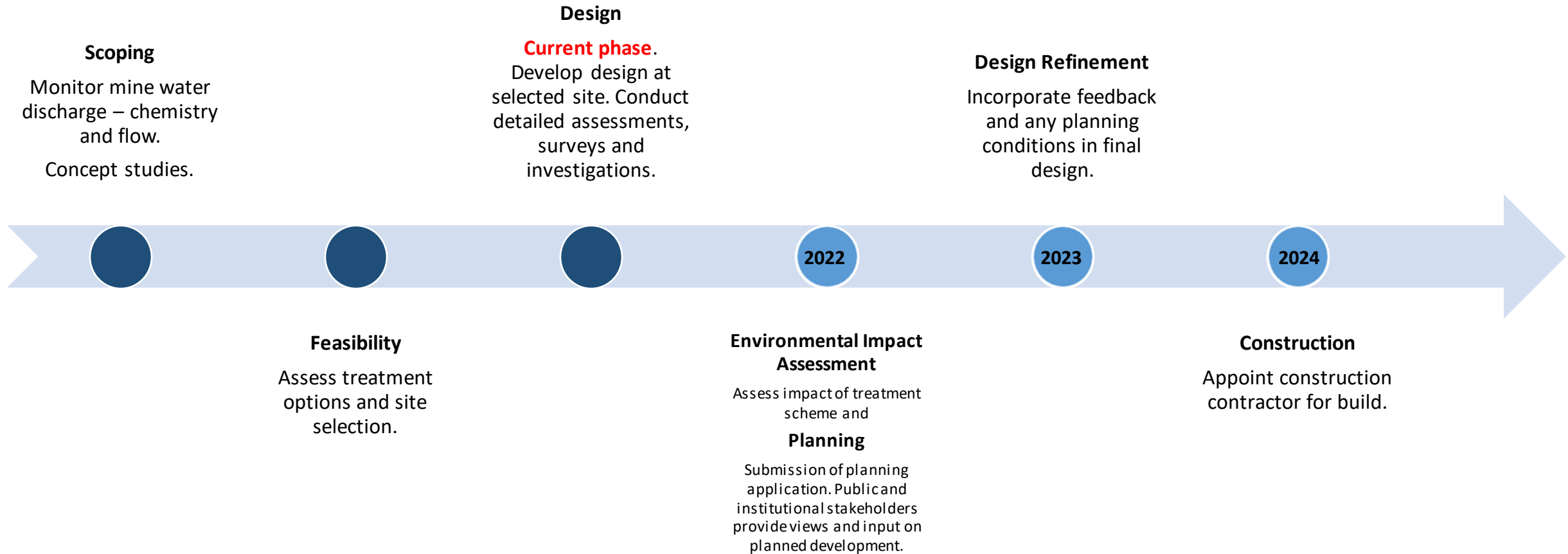
Scheme bypass

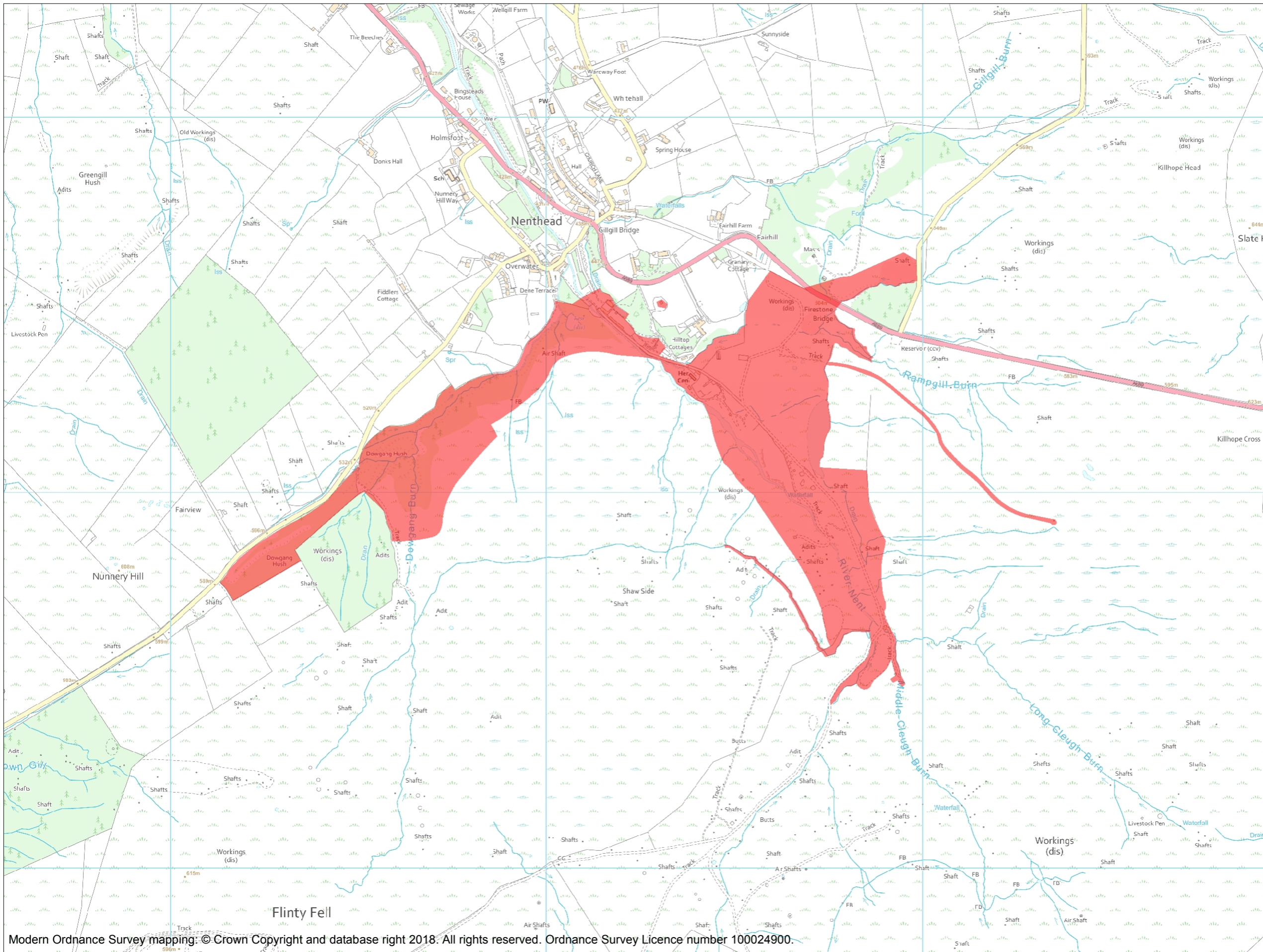
Mine Water Inlet to the Scheme

☒ Point B:
NGR: NY 75047 46598



Project Timeline





Heritage Category:
Scheduling

List Entry No: 1015858

County: Cumbria

District: Eden

Parish: Alston Moor

Each official record of a scheduled monument contains a map. New entries on the schedule from 1988 onwards include a digitally created map which forms part of the official record. For entries created in the years up to and including 1987 a hand-drawn map forms part of the official record. The map here has been translated from the official map and that process may have introduced inaccuracies. Copies of maps that form part of the official record can be obtained from Historic England.

This map was delivered electronically and when printed may not be to scale and may be subject to distortions. All maps and grid references are for identification purposes only and must be read in conjunction with other information in the record.

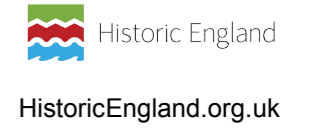
List Entry NGR: NY 78244 43392

Map Scale: 1:10000

Print Date: 15 October 2021

Name: Lead mines, ore works and smeltnill at Nenthead

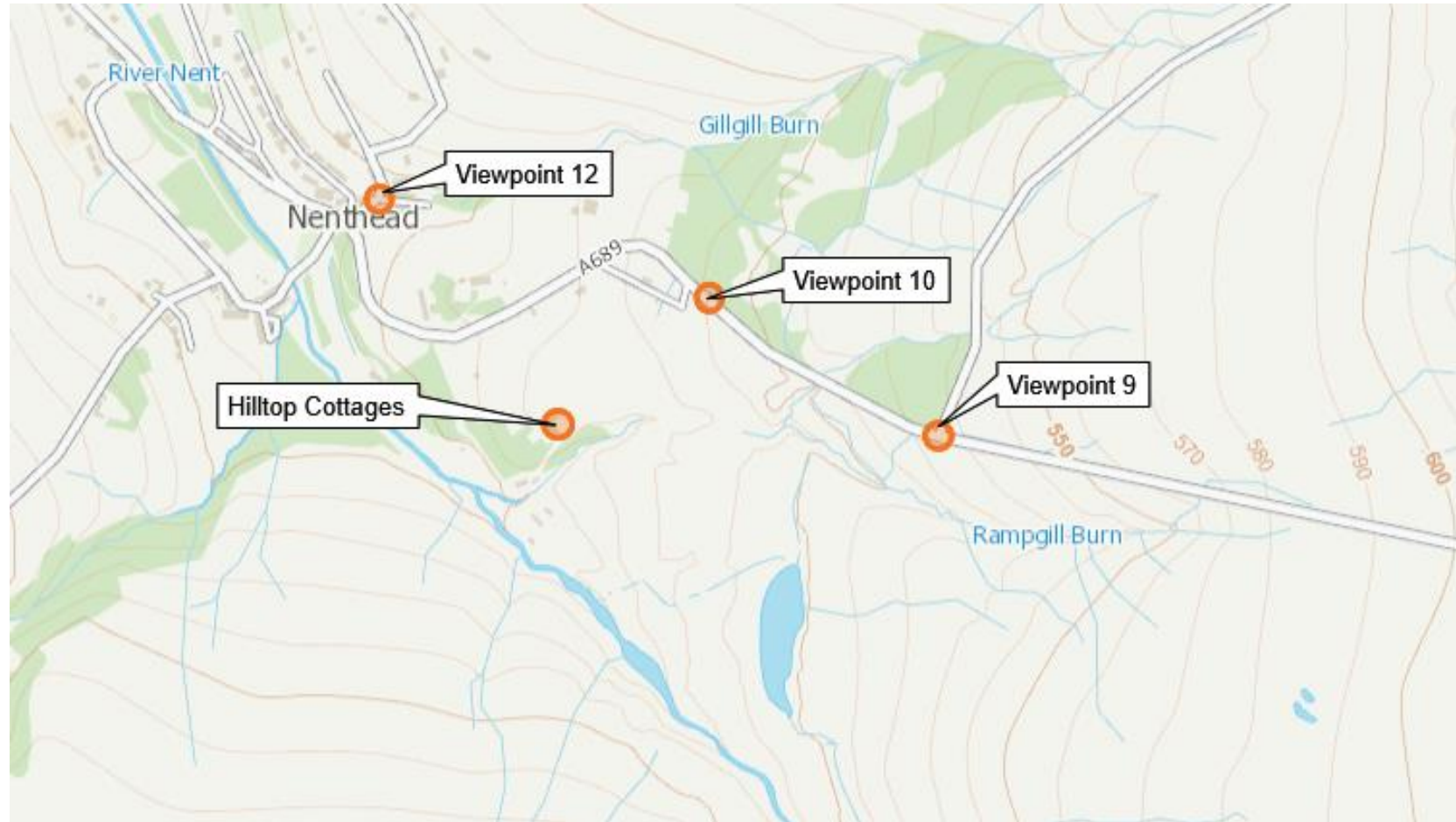
This is an A3 sized map and should be printed full size at A3 with no page scaling set





Visualisation Viewpoints

Location Map



Indicative Project Timeline

subject to budget and permissions



Proposed location for the treatment ponds



Looking north towards Nenthead from above the Handsome Mea reservoir

Visualisation Viewpoint 9

From junction between A689 and Carrshield road

Now



BASELINE

AECOM

Visualisation Type: 4
Projection: Cylindrical
Engagement Factor: 100%
Paper Size: A1
Date / Time: 18/03/2019 11:40

Camera:
Lens: Canon 50mm
Horizontal Field of View: 90°
Direction of View: SW
Location: E378623_1643417

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
Canon 50mm
SW
E378623_1643417

Ground Level: 532.2m AOD
Distance to Site: 137m
Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
Viewpoint 9

This drawing has been produced for the use of AECOM's client. It may not be used, modified or relied upon by third parties, except as expressly agreed by AECOM or as required by law. AECOM accepts no responsibility and denies any liability whatsoever to any party that uses or relies upon this drawing without AECOM's express written consent. Do not scale this document.

1 year after construction is complete



PROPOSED YEAR 1 PHOTOMONTAGE

AECOM

Visualisation Type: 4
Projection: Cylindrical
Engagement Factor: 100%
Paper Size: A1
Date / Time: 18/03/2019 11:40

Camera:
Lens: Canon 50mm
Horizontal Field of View: 90°
Direction of View: SW
Location: E378623_1643417

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
Canon 50mm
SW
E378623_1643417

Ground Level: 532.2m AOD
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NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
Viewpoint 9

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3 years after construction is complete



PROPOSED YEAR 3 PHOTOMONTAGE

AECOM

Visualisation Type: 4
Projection: Cylindrical
Engagement Factor: 100%
Paper Size: A1
Date / Time: 18/03/2019 11:40

Camera:
Lens: Canon 50mm
Horizontal Field of View: 90°
Direction of View: SW
Location: E378623_1643417

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
Canon 50mm
SW
E378623_1643417

Ground Level: 532.2m AOD
Distance to Site: 137m
Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
Viewpoint 9

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Visualisation Viewpoint 12

From above Nenthead

Now



BASELINE		Visualisation Type: 4 Projection: Cylindrical Enlargement Factor: 100% Paper Size: A1 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 12:39	Camera: Lens: None Horizontal Field of View: 90° Direction of View: SE Location: E378284_N643840	Canon EOS 6D Canon 50mm SP SE E378284_N643840	Ground Level: 437.2m AOD Distance to Site: 347m Height of Camera: 1.5m	Note: Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.	NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME Viewpoint 12
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1 year after construction is complete



PROPOSED YEAR 1 PHOTOMONTAGE		Visualisation Type: 4 Projection: Cylindrical Enlargement Factor: 100% Paper Size: A1 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 12:39	Camera: Lens: None Horizontal Field of View: 90° Direction of View: SE Location: E378284_N643840	Canon EOS 6D Canon 50mm SP SE E378284_N643840	Ground Level: 437.2m AOD Distance to Site: 347m Height of Camera: 1.5m	Note: Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.	NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME Viewpoint 12
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3 years after construction is complete



PROPOSED YEAR 3 PHOTOMONTAGE		Visualisation Type: 4 Projection: Cylindrical Enlargement Factor: 100% Paper Size: A1 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 12:39	Camera: Lens: None Horizontal Field of View: 90° Direction of View: SE Location: E378284_N643840	Canon EOS 6D Canon 50mm SP SE E378284_N643840	Ground Level: 437.2m AOD Distance to Site: 347m Height of Camera: 1.5m	Note: Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.	NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME Viewpoint 12
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Visualisation Viewpoint 10

From quarry track at A689

Now



BASELINE

AECOM

Visualisation Type: 4
Projection: Cylindrical
Enlargement Factor: 100%
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Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:54

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Lens: Canon 50mm
Horizontal Field of View: 90°
Direction of View: S
Location: E378636, N643889

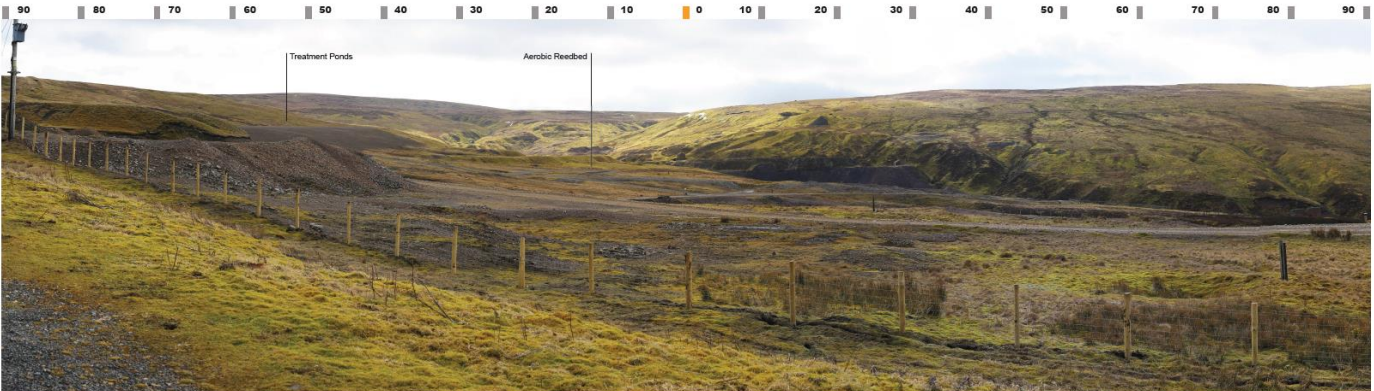
Canon EOS 6D
Canon 50mm
90°
S
E378636, N643889

Ground Level: 503.3m AOD
Distance to Site: 317m
Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
Viewpoint 10

1 year after construction is complete



PROPOSED YEAR 1 PHOTOMONTAGE

AECOM

Visualisation Type: 4
Projection: Cylindrical
Enlargement Factor: 100%
Paper Size: A3
Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:54

Camera:
Lens: Canon 50mm
Horizontal Field of View: 90°
Direction of View: S
Location: E378636, N643889

Canon EOS 6D
Canon 50mm
90°
S
E378636, N643889

Ground Level: 503.3m AOD
Distance to Site: 317m
Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
Viewpoint 10

3 years after construction is complete



PROPOSED YEAR 3 PHOTOMONTAGE

AECOM

Visualisation Type: 4
Projection: Cylindrical
Enlargement Factor: 100%
Paper Size: A3
Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:54

Camera:
Lens: Canon 50mm
Horizontal Field of View: 90°
Direction of View: S
Location: E378636, N643889

Canon EOS 6D
Canon 50mm
90°
S
E378636, N643889

Ground Level: 503.3m AOD
Distance to Site: 317m
Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
Viewpoint 10

Keeping In Touch

We are keen to hear your thoughts about the proposals and help you stay up to date with the project.

You can do this by:



Signing up to our [email newsletters](#) by leaving your email details with a member of the project team here today.



Checking out our [website](#) at -
<https://consult.environment-agency.gov.uk/north-east/nenthead-mwts/>



Asking any questions via nent@coal.gov.uk or calling
0345 762 6848.

We will also continue to post details of key updates relating to the proposed scheme to properties in Nenthead.

The River Nent: fish surveys

Environment Agency monitoring

Between 2017 and 2019, the Environment Agency monitored fish and invertebrate (river fly) populations along the River Nent to provide baseline data for the WAMM project.

Monitoring was undertaken at several locations along the River Nent, as well as from the Deepdale Beck, a tributary of the River Tees, which is similar to the Nent except that it isn't polluted by abandoned metal mines.

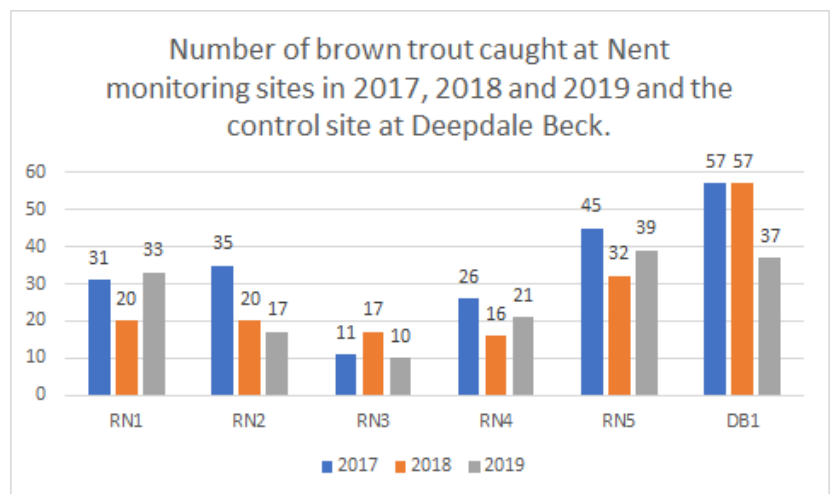
Results

In Deepdale Beck, we found a diverse fish population with Brown Trout, Atlantic Salmon, Grayling, Bullhead, Stoneloach and Minnow recorded, as well as a healthy river-fly population.

Across the 3 years, the only fish found in the River Nent were Brown Trout (migratory fish like salmon are not expected because the Nent Force waterfall is a natural barrier). There were only about half as many trout in the Nent compared to the Deepdale Beck. We found no juvenile fish (less than a year old) in the main River Nent channel and we believe this is because the younger fish live in tributaries where the metal concentrations are lower.

This graph shows the number of fish recorded at the 5 sample sites along the River Nent, and the control site on the Deepdale Beck.

It is likely that these populations have developed some tolerance to the extremely high levels of zinc, cadmium and lead which would normally be acutely toxic to fish.



A similar story was found for river-flies with the surveys recording a lower number and less diverse population. Overall, these results illustrate that aquatic wildlife in the River Nent is heavily impacted by the high metal concentrations and is less resilient and abundant than in similar un-polluted rivers.



BASELINE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 10:33

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: E
 Location: E377732, N543369

Ground Level: 494.9m AOD
 Distance to Site: 410m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 7



PROPOSED YEAR 1 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 10:33

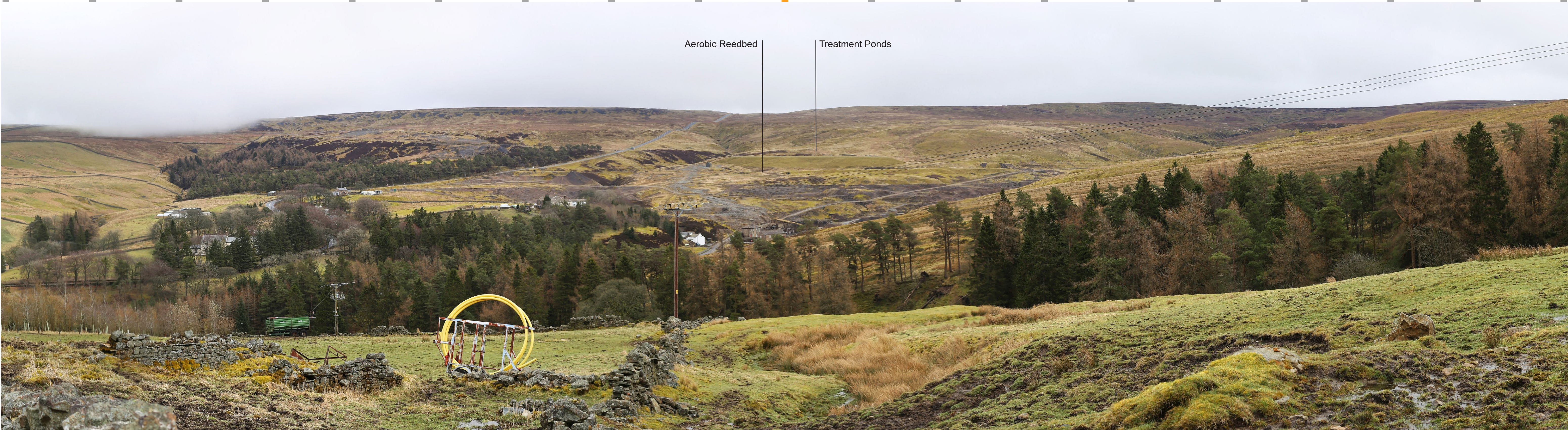
Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: E
 Location: E377732, N543369

Ground Level: 494.9m AOD
 Distance to Site: 410m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 7



PROPOSED YEAR 15 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 10:33

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: E
 Location: E377732, N543369

Ground Level: 494.9m AOD
 Distance to Site: 410m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 7



BASELINE



Visualisation Type: 4
Projection: Cylindrical
Enlargement Factor: 100%
Paper Size: A1
Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:40

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
Lens: Canon 50mm
Horizontal Field of View: 90°
Direction of View: SW
Location: E378923, N543417

Ground Level: 532.2m AOD
Distance to Site: 137m
Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 9



PROPOSED YEAR 1 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:40

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: SW
 Location: E378923, N543417

Ground Level: 532.2m AOD
 Distance to Site: 137m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
 Viewpoint 9



PROPOSED YEAR 15 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:40

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: SW
 Location: E378923, N543417

Ground Level: 532.2m AOD
 Distance to Site: 137m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 9



BASELINE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:54

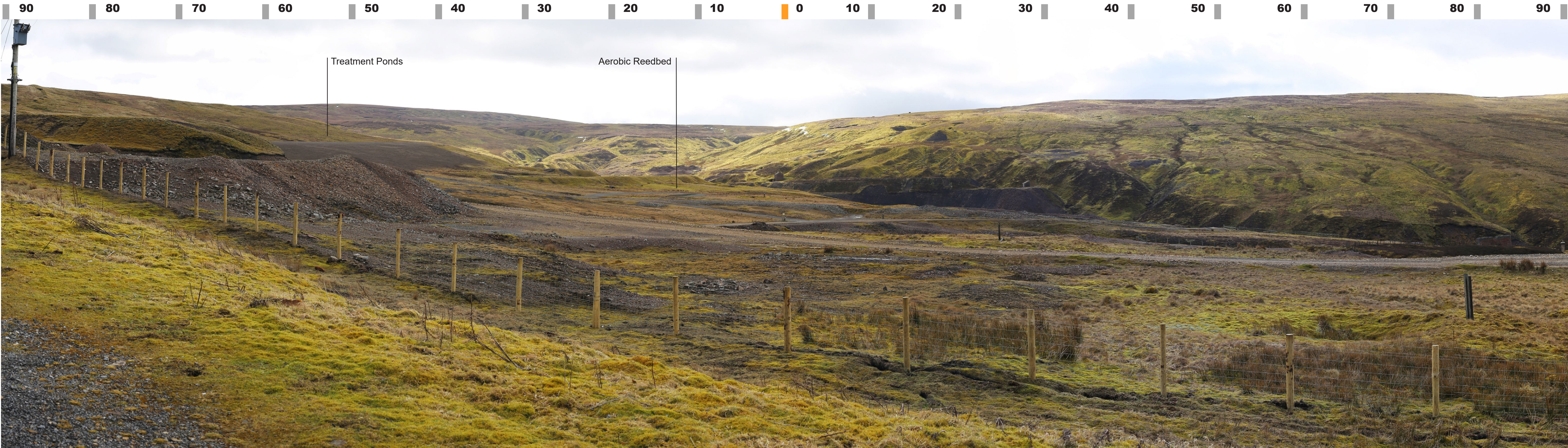
Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: S
 Location: E378635, N543589

Ground Level: 503.3m AOD
 Distance to Site: 317m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 10



PROPOSED YEAR 1 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:54

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: S
 Location: E378635, N543589

Ground Level: 503.3m AOD
 Distance to Site: 317m
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Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 10



PROPOSED YEAR 15 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 11:54

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: S
 Location: E378635, N543589

Ground Level: 503.3m AOD
 Distance to Site: 317m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 10



BASELINE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 12:39

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: SE
 Location: E378284, N543840

Ground Level: 437.9m AOD
 Distance to Site: 347m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 12



PROPOSED YEAR 1 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 12:39

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
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 Location: E378284, N543840

Ground Level: 437.9m AOD
 Distance to Site: 347m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME

Viewpoint 12



Treatment Ponds

Aerobic Reedbed

PROPOSED YEAR 15 PHOTOMONTAGE



Visualisation Type: 4
 Projection: Cylindrical
 Enlargement Factor: 100%
 Paper Size: A1
 Date / Time: 19/03/2019 12:39

Camera: Canon EOS 6D
 Lens: Canon 50mm
 Horizontal Field of View: 90°
 Direction of View: SE
 Location: E378284, N543840

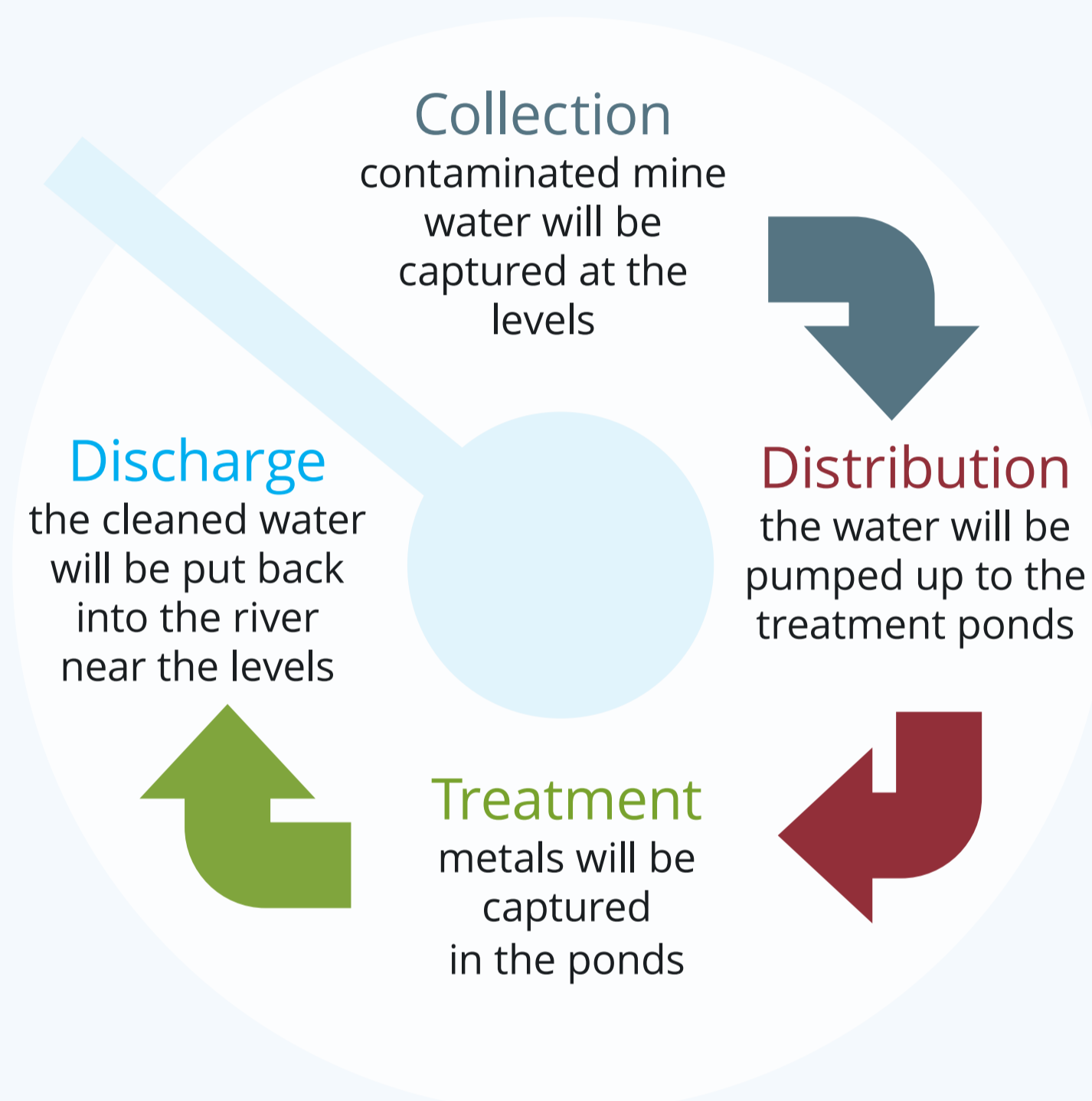
Ground Level: 437.9m AOD
 Distance to Site: 347m
 Height of Camera: 1.5m

Note:
 Images to be viewed at a comfortable arm's length.

NENTHEAD MINE WATER TREATMENT SCHEME
 Viewpoint 12

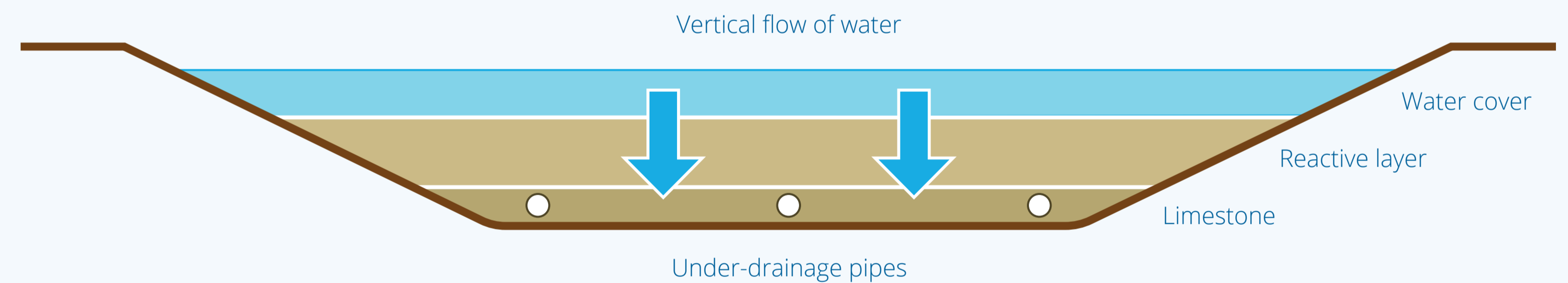


Treatment process



Mine water treatment ponds

The lined ponds contain a layer of material in which natural reactions capture the metals. The cleaned water passes through an aerobic wetland before being put back into the River Nent.



Odour management

Hydrogen sulphide (H_2S) is generated by the natural reactions which remove the metals. There is the potential for this to cause an unpleasant odour if it is not controlled. We expect to use hydrogen peroxide to stop the H_2S causing an odour nuisance. However, we are investigating whether other options can be as effective but are cheaper to install and operate.



Example of compost-based treatment ponds at Force Crag in the Lake District



The Coal Authority



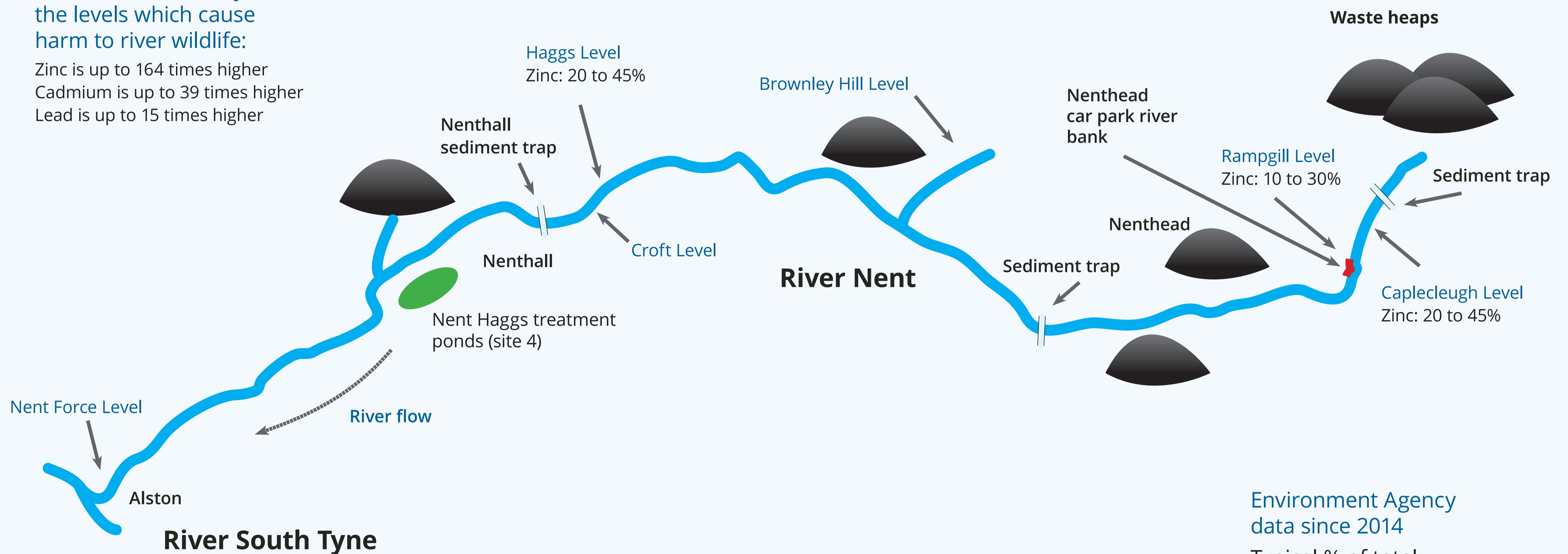
Environment Agency



Why do we need to clean up the River Nent?

At Alston, metal concentrations in the Nent are many times the levels which cause harm to river wildlife:

Zinc is up to 164 times higher
Cadmium is up to 39 times higher
Lead is up to 15 times higher



Environment Agency data since 2014
Typical % of total pollution at Alston